## College of Saint Benedict and Saint John's University

# DigitalCommons@CSB/SJU

**Archives History Lessons** 

**Archives** 

2011

# **Employee Benefits History**

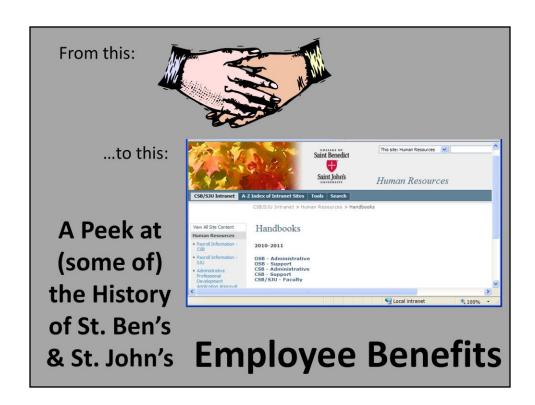
Peggy L. Roske College of Saint Benedict/Saint John's University, proske@csbsju.edu

Follow this and additional works at: https://digitalcommons.csbsju.edu/archives\_history\_lessons

### **Recommended Citation**

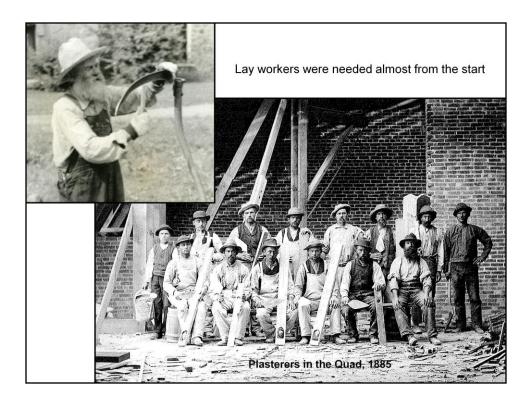
Roske, Peggy L., "Employee Benefits History" (2011). *Archives History Lessons*. 23. https://digitalcommons.csbsju.edu/archives\_history\_lessons/23

This Presentation is brought to you for free and open access by DigitalCommons@CSB/SJU. It has been accepted for inclusion in Archives History Lessons by an authorized administrator of DigitalCommons@CSB/SJU. For more information, please contact digitalcommons@csbsju.edu.



From a handshake to employee handbooks...A peek at (some of) the history of St. Ben's & St. John's Employee Benefits

[HR website retrieved March 2, 2011.]



Some lay workers were needed to do the physical labor.

Farm worker photo LP289, 1920s, Ascheman photo collection, St. John's Abbey Archives

Plasterers in the quad, 1885; photo from *St. John's at 150*, p. 102, St. John's Abbey collection

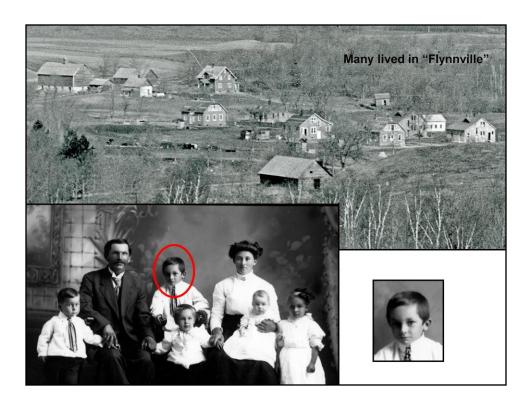
Prior Benedict's account book continues with the names of the workmen, their jobs and wages: August 13. George Fruth was hired. August 21. Bartholomaeus Zeiler was paid \$23.00 as wages. Joseph Broker and Andreas Fuchs either worked or supplied materials.

October. Zimmermann worked as a <a href="https://www.harden.com/ha

(1866)

## 1866-era wages at St. John's

http://cdm.csbsju.edu/u?/SJUArchives,3431 Scriptorium Dec. 1954 – from Alexius Hoffmann's copy of an account re: how much earliest workers earned building the Old Stone House in 1866. Joseph Broker was related to Abbot Alexius Edelbrock; the Broker farm still exists along the Wobegon Trail. Peter Eich's descendant, Alcuin Eich, still owns the farmstead just west of St. John's, on the far side of Stumpf Lake.



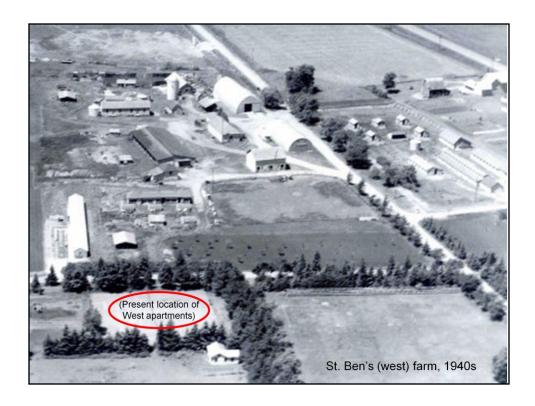
Workers and their families lived in Flynnville (later Flynntown) – including Michael Roske and his son Joe

LP156, Flynnville, Ascheman photo collection, St. John's Abbey Archives LP184, Roske family, Ascheman photo collection; in *St. John's at 150*, p. 104 Also: July 24, 1947 <a href="http://cdm.csbsju.edu/u?/CSBArchNews,30068">http://cdm.csbsju.edu/u?/CSBArchNews,30068</a> "The Flynnville Sluggers, sponsored by St. John's Worker's Guild, outhustled Sundstrom's Children in a hard fought game on July 18 to win the championship of the summer session softball league."



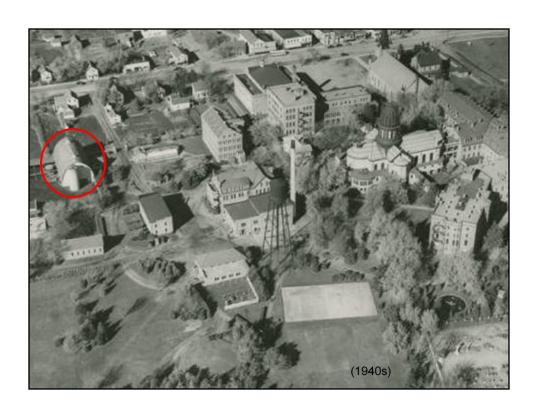
The sisters hired workmen to help build and farm. They lived in the St. Joe area. Bricklayers photo from <a href="http://reflections.mndigital.org/cdm/ref/collection/stbm/id/408">http://reflections.mndigital.org/cdm/ref/collection/stbm/id/408</a>, 1912, St. Ben's Monastery collection

St. Joseph main street from O:\Archives\csbarchives\Photos\CSB photos from SBMA\COLLEGE\003College.jpg.

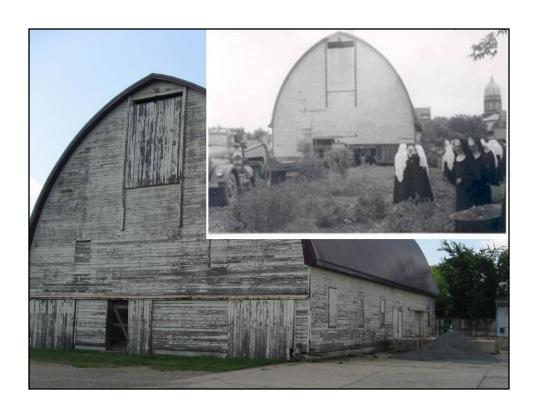


St. Ben's farming operation on campus was extensive.

http://reflections.mndigital.org/cdm4/item\_viewer.php?CISOROOT=/stbm&CISOPTR= 501&CISOBOX=1&REC=9 aerial view of SBM farm, 1940s. "In their efforts to be self-supporting from their very beginnings, the Sisters developed a farm area. By the 1940s, the farm of 640 acres of pastures and cultivated fields for crops included large gardens and shelters for cows, pigs, sheep and chickens."

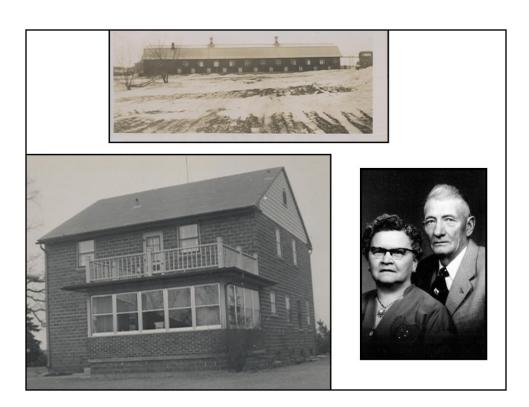


A large barn was close to the Monastery http://cdm.csbsju.edu/u?/SBM,189, 1940s SBM.11b39 Aerial view of campus including the Sacred Heart Chapel (cropped)



The barn was moved to the west edge of campus in the early 1950s
Barn photo 2007 by the archivist; O:\Archives\csbarchives\Photos\Buildings
Photos\CSB Buildings\CSB Archives\June 23-25, 2007\CSB\CSB261.jpg. Inset photo
of barn being moved, ca. early 1950s, from the St. Ben's Monastery Archives.
Hog barn photo from LaVerne Lodermeier Landwehr:

O:\Archives\csbarchives\Photos\Buildings Photos\Monastery\St. Isidore Farm (Hog Barn).jpg

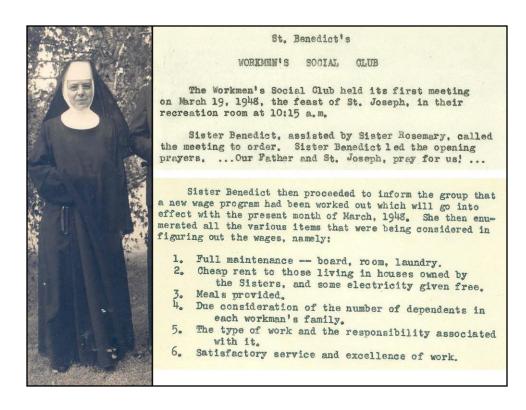


The sisters also had a hog farm, SE of campus, now "Grace Acres", operated ca. 1960 by George and Anna Lodermeier

Photos from LaVerne Lodermeier Landwehr:

O:\Archives\csbarchives\Photos\Buildings Photos\Monastery\St. Isidore Farm (house).jpg and St. Isidore barn.jpg;

Anna (Mauer) and George Lodermeier, ca. 1950



## March 1948: "Workmen's Social Club" begins

S. Evin Rademacher, 2011: Workmen also lived in the horse barn. "Caedmon house (once the horse barn) we now call the Welcoming House. . . St. Wendelin's is just east of it – between Caedmon and the circle drive in front of chapel. The horse barn had sleeping quarters for our men employees who sort of worked here all their lives and didn't have homes of their own."

Sister also reminded us that while we are accustomed to think of wages in terms of money, it is obvious that wages in reality consist not of money, but of the satisfactions which the money wage enables the recipient to obtain, together with such other satisfactions as may accrue to the recipient as a result of the circumstances or conditions of his employment .... agreeable surroundings, relatige immunity from hazards of health and safety, permanence of employment. Besides these general satisfactions, Sister called attention to the following special benefits received by St. Benedict's employees: 1. Hospitalization for Men Employees and their immediate families at the St. Cloud Hospital will be FREE except for any BLUE CROSS allowances; it is expected and requested that the employees carry Blue Cross membership in order to qualify for the hospitalization privilege above mentioned. 2. The Sisters pay part of the monthly dues toward Blue Cross Hospitalization membership. 3. After one year of service at St. Benedict's, employees are granted: a) One week sick leave b) Two weeks vacation - paid. 4. Free days granted: Legal Holidays, and Church Holy Days of Obligation, & A few extra days on occasion.

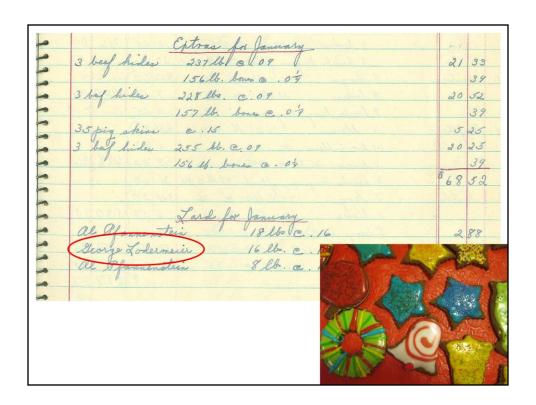
5. Coal supply may be obtained through the Sisters at

6. Certain food items may be obtained through the Sisters

Employee benefits included more than wages 14.3.1.f3 007005.jpg

low cost.

at low cost.



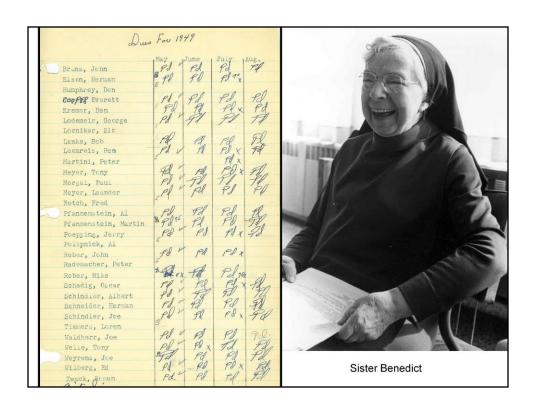
Lard was one of the "certain food items" employees could buy – and a major ingredient in the Lodermeier Christmas cookies!

January 1962 - 14.2.1.f16Bk1p1.jpg

We want our employees to feel that they are a part of our family, that we want to be and hope we are being fair in every respect in our treatment of them. You and we have a duty of justice - each in our sphere." Discussion was then turned over to the group. Mr. Wilberg suggested that there should be regular monthly meetings for the workmen, to which all agreed. Upon further discussions it was finally agreed that some sort of federation or union ought to be formed. Protests were registered as tocalling it a union, and it was suggested to rather refer to it and to organize and conduct asort of Social Glub ... this latter was unanimously agreed to, and thus was begun the St. Benedict's Workmen's Social Club. More general discussions followed as to Employee Benefits among them several suggestions as to pension plans. The Social Security question and the pension plans brought forward were placed on the agenda for further consideration at a later date. At suggestions from the floor the meeting was closed at 11:15 a.m. with prayer. Sister Benedich OSB. Sister Rosemary, O.S.B.

"Social Club" name chosen over "union"

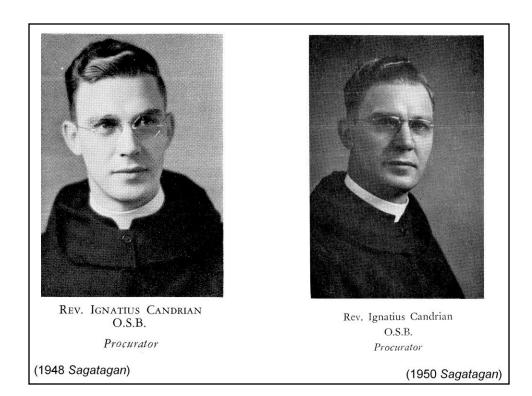
14.3.1.f3 006004.jpg and 14.3.1.f3 006005.jpg



List of dues paid, 1949 / "The photo of S. Benedict laughing is by far the most typical."  $14.3.1.f3\ 007001.jpg$ 

```
SUPERVISORY & MAJOR RESPONSIBILITY
                                                        (9-hour day as usual)
                    s Married man 25% 75
             dependent: Single man
          2
                      s Married man 258.75
s with 1 child 263.75
               11
          3
          4
               11
                      two children 268.75
               three "
                                                  273.75
             four five
                                                  278.75
                                                  283.75
                             etc.
                                                        $ 225/month = $ 1.25/hour
          AGRICULTURAL & LIVE STOCK (9-hour day as usual...)
          1 dependent - Singleman
                                                   180.00
          2 dependents - married man 207.00
3 dependents - & one child 212.00
4 dependents - & two children 217.00
5 dependents - & three | 222.00
6 dependents - & four | 227.00
7 dependents - & five | 232.00
         2 dependents - married man
                                  etc.
                                                        $ 180/month = $ 1.00/hour
(St. Ben's, 1962)
```

1962 pay rates: employees received \$5/month extra for each additional child Dated 6-16-62, 14.3.1.f3.007022.jpg; Power house included in Supervisory rates, Maintenance included in Agricultural rates



Fr. Ignatius was the Procurator (Treasurer) and helped develop the initial Employee Handbook

Photos from Sagatagan, 1948 and 1950, p. 8[?].

1956 May 18, p. 4 <a href="http://cdm.csbsju.edu/u?/CSBArchNews,30755">http://cdm.csbsju.edu/u?/CSBArchNews,30755</a> The Record "Fr. Ignatius Appointed to New Position" - "The formation of the St. John's Abbey Workers' Guild during this period was encouraged and supported by Father Ignatius as a means of promoting closer contact between the abbey and its lay workers."

### ST. JOHN'S ABBEY EMPLOYMENT POLICY

#### Vacations:

1. It shall be the established policy of St. John's Abbey to grant a vacation of two weeks each year with pay to each of the members of the St. John's Abbey Workers Guild who have been employed on a full-time basis of 52 weeks per year by St. John's Abbey for five years or more. Members of the Guild who have been employed on a full-time basis for less than five years shall receive a vacation of one week each year with pay. Others who have worked for St. John's Abbey for one year or more may be granted a vacation at the discretion of the Personnel Director.

#### Holidays:

- 3. The following days are holidays without pay: New Year's Day, Ascension Thursday, the Feast of the Assumption, All Saints Day, Thanksgiving Day, Immaculate Conception, and Christmas. On the feast of St. John the Baptist and Labor Day, all or part of the day may be taken of f without pay.
- 4. On Ash Wednesday, Holy Thursday, Good Friday, and Corpus Christi, employees may take time off for Mass and services with pay, in as far as it is necessary to do so to get to the services on time. During Forty Hours, either at St. John's or at the employee's home parish (not both), time may be taken off with pay. Arrangements should be made with the department head in each case, so that the work can be adjusted accordingly.
- St. Benedict's Day, March 21, and the Fourth of July will be full holidays with pay. On the Vigil of Christmas, time may be taken off with pay from 11:45 a.m. until quitting time.

Abbey Employment Policy 1956-57: vacations and holidays with pay were rare 1957 Empl Pol Box 1601.f1\_Page\_1.jpg (also 1956, and based on earlier one which Ignatius had shared with St. Ben's).

5. The work-week for employees of St. John's Abbey is 44 hours. Exceptions to this may be allowed only with the approval of the Personnel Director. If a worker is obliged to work on Sunday, he is to be given a compensating day off as soon as possible. The head of each department is responsible for apportioning the work among the employees in his department in such a way that all have their day of f each week. per hour Pay rates: Experienced Women (after admission to Guild) / . . . . . .86 1.00 Experienced Unskilled Men (after admission to Guild) . . . 1.15 1.17 Experienced Semi-skilled Men (after admission to Guild . . 1.32 1.35 Experienced Skilled Men (after admission to Guild) . . . 1.44 9. It shall be the policy of St. John's Abbey to pay a family allowance, in addition to the appropriate wage rate, of five cents per hour for each dependent child. For employees receiving a monthly salary the family allowance is to be computed as \$10 per month for each dependent child. (1956-57)

Abbey Employment Policy 1956-57: five cents more pay per hour for each additional child

1957 Empl Pol Box 1601.f1\_Page\_2.jpg (also 1956, and based on earlier one which Ignatius had shared with St. Ben's)



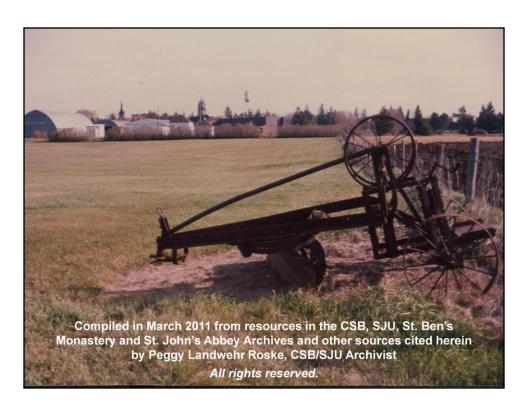
The Workers' Guild: St. John's version of a union *St. John's at 150*, p. 107. Photo from St. John's Abbey Archives.

```
ST. JOHN'S ABBEY WORKERS GUILD
                        Collegeville, Minnesota
                           List of Guild Members
  1. Mr. Julian Botz 6-17-43
                                                              51. Mrs. Frances Pond 8-18-55
  2. Mr. Joseph Roske 6-17-43
3. Mr. Theodore Schreiner 6-17-43
                                                              52. Mrs. Leroy Klein 10-20-55
                                                             53. Mrs. Fred Schroeder 10-20-55
  4. Mr. Ben Hiltner 6-17-43
                                                              54. Mr. Al Virant 3-15-56
  5. Mr. Edmund Klein 6-17-43
                                                             55. Mr. Andrew Merdan 3-15-56
                                                            56. Mrs. William Lowell 5-17-56
57. Mrs. Fred Reker 6-21-56
58. Mr. John Schneider 6-21-56
59. Mr. Jerome Mattes 6-21-56
60. Mr. Lloyd Svihel 7-19-56
  6. Mr. John Eich 6-17-43
7. Mr. William Hiltner 6-17-43
  8. Mr. George Reischl 6-17-43
9. Mr. Robert Pflueger 6-17-43
10. Mr. George Westerhoff 6-17-43
11. Mr. Alphonse Kapsner 6-17-43
12. Mr. Joseph Dullinger 6-17-43
13. Mr. Edward Wenzel 6-17-43
                                                             61. Miss Marie Huschle 9-20-56
                                                            62. Miss Catherine Huschle 9-20-56
63. Mr. Richard Heinzkill 9-20-56
64. Miss Alice Kremers 9-20-56
14. Mr. Edward Douvier 6-17-43
15. Mr. Frank Merdan 6-17-43
                                                             65. Mrs. Peter Kremers 9-20-56
66. Mrs. Rupert Reisinger 9-20-56
16. Mr. Florian Eich 6-17-43
17. Mr. Ralph Meyer 6-17-43
                                                             67. Mrs. Edward Douvier 9-20-56
68. Mrs. Martin Hiltner 9-20-56
69. Mrs. Frank Merdan 9-20-56
18. Mr. Joseph Seitz 6-17-43
19. Mr. Peter Eich 6-17-43
20. Mr. Martin Hiltner 6-17-43
21. Mr. George Fruth 6-17-43
                                                              70. Dr. Philip Moos 9-20-56
                                                           71. Mrs. Elizabeth Sauer 9-20-56
 22. Mr. Roman Meyer 6-17-43
23. Mr. Joseph Reischl 6-17-43
                                                              72. Mr. Robert Leither 12-19-57
                                                              73. Miss Rosalie Eisenschenk 12-19-57
     Mr. Matt Hommerding 6-17-43
                                                                   Mr. Herbert Pflueger 12-19-57
```

Many Guild members' names are familiar and still represented on campus From box 600:11

OFFICERS Chairman Al Virant Fred Reker Vice-Chairman Richard Heinzkill Secretary Treasurer Harvey Botz EXECUTIVE BOARD Carpenters and Painters Roman Meyer Janitors Joseph Dullinger, Frank Merdan Kitchen Mrs. Rupert Reisinger, Mrs. Frank Merdan Mrs. Joseph Roske, Andrew Merdan Alphonse Kapsner, Elizabeth Hanauska Laundry Press and Printers Harold Roske Power House Robert Pflueger, Mrs. William Lowell Miscellaneous STANDING COMMITTEES John Dwyer, Oswald Thelen, George Westerhoff Roman Meyer assisted by Richard Heinzkill, Abbey Relations Membership and Suggestion Ed Wenzel Elizabeth Hanauska assisted by John Schneider, Education and Program Betty Hentges Harold Roske assisted by Martin Hiltner, Recreation and Refreshment Clarence Sauer John Dwyer Constitution and Resolutions Blood Bank and Sick Alphonse Kapsner and Ed Douvier Theodore Schreiner Guild Recorder Sergeant-at-Arms Ed Wenzel

Three of John Dwyer's sons are St. John's employees now From box 600:11



Credits
Photo from the St. Ben's Monastery Archives O:\Archives\csbarchives\Photos\Buildings Photos\Monastery\Convent (farm) 001.jpg